

## Annual Report on Industry Survey on the Quality Review of the study program Law and Management of Real Estate and Infrastructure (BA)

The Industry Survey form was sent to 20 constructions, real estate companies and other stakeholders from public institutions, including several ministries, Kosovo Cadastral Agency and other organizations of civil society.

The sampling is purposive. All these companies are either familiar with students of ESLG, or students of ESLG worked there for a period of time, or have other mode of cooperation.

From 20 companies only 13 responded in due time. The survey was electronic conducted in Google Forms with 10 questions and was were via email to company and organization representatives. The questions were with Likert Scale from 1 to 5 (very dissatisfied to very satisfied).

The companies are those in which ESLG bachelor program graduates have either conducted internship or have been employed there. From 13 companies, 6 companies are real estate management companies, 2 companies are construction companies, 1 infrastructure company, 1 IT company, 1 real estate development company, 1 bank (Collateral Valuation department), and 1 senior manager of a Kosovo Cadastral Agency.

The descriptive statistics of the responses made by company representatives is presented in Table 1.

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**Table 1: Descriptive statistics** 

		Minimu	Maximu		Std.	
	N	m	m	Mean	Deviation	Variance
Quality of ESLG graduates of the bachelor study program	13	3	5	3.92	.641	.410
overall employability of ESLG graduates after internship	13	2	4	3.38	.650	.423
Contribution of ESLG bachelor program to the research valuable for private sector and community	13	2	5	3.38	.870	.756
Community outreach and promotion of the mission of the bachelor study program	13	3	4	3.62	.506	.256
Innovation and entrepreneurial skills of ESLG graduates of the bachelor study program	13	3	5	3.85	.555	.308
Transformation of practical skills of ESLG graduates of bachelor study program to real initiatives in your organization	13	2	5	4.00	.816	.667

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Boosting of business performance of your	13	3	5	3.69	.751	.564
company by ESLG						
graduates of bachelor						
study program						
Contribution of ESLG	13	2	5	3.54	.776	.603
and its bachelor						
graduates to the						
appraisers' community						
in Kosovo						
Contribution of ESLG	13	3	5	3.92	.760	.577
research of the program						
as a reference material						
for appraisers'						
community						
Overall quality of the	13	3	5	4.15	.801	.641
bachelor study program						
Valid N (listwise)	13					

From the descriptive statistics of industry survey, that most of the variables have a mean higher than the threshold of quality standard 3.5, with exception of overall employability of ESLG graduates and contribution of research of ESLG to the private sector and community with the mean of 3.38. From the descriptive statistics we can conclude that overall quality of the program has the highest mean of 4.15 with the standard deviation of 0.801 and variance of 0.641, followed by transformation of practical skills of ESLG graduates to real initiatives of companies and organizations with the mean of 4.0, standard deviation of 0.816 and variance of 0.667. The next variable is overall quality of ESLG graduates, which has the mean of 3.92 and standard deviation of 0.641 followed by contribution of ESLG bachelor program to appraisers' community as a reference material with the same mean of 3.92 and wider standard deviation of 0.760. Next variable Innovation and entrepreneurial skills of ESLG graduates of the bachelor study program has the mean of 3.85 and standard deviation of 0.555. Boosting of performance of the business by ESLG graduates has the mean of 3.69, whereas community outreach and

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promotion of the mission has the mean of 3.62. Finally, contribution of ESLG and its bachelor graduates to the appraisers' community in Kosovo has the mean of 3.54.

Next we run the multiple regression analysis to measure the effect of independent variables on the dependent variable, which is the satisfaction of industry with the overall quality of the bachelor program.

Multiple regression analysis is presented in Table 2.

**Table 2: Multiple regression analysis** 

## Coefficients<sup>a</sup>

Coefficients							
		Unstandardized		Standardized			
		Coefficients		Coefficients			
Model		В	Std. Error	Beta	t	Sig.	
1	(Constant)	2.940	2.070		1.420	.251	
	Quality of ESLG	2.807	.944	2.245	2.973	.059	
	graduates of the						
	bachelor study program						
	overall employability of	.237	.343	.192	.689	.540	
	ESLG graduates after						
	internship						
	Contribution of ESLG	644	.265	700	-2.429	.093	
	bachelor program to the						
	research valuable for						
	private sector and						
	community						
	Community outreach	586	.459	371	-1.277	.291	
	and promotion of the						
	mission of the bachelor						
	study program						

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Innovation and	-1.133	.672	785	-1.686	.190
entrepreneurial skills of					
ESLG graduates of the					
bachelor study program					
Transformation of	.100	.232	.102	.431	.696
practical skills of ESLG					
graduates of bachelor					
study program to real					
initiatives in your					
organization					
Boosting of business	232	.345	218	673	.549
performance of your					
company by ESLG					
graduates of bachelor					
study program					
Contribution of ESLG	885	.455	858	-1.945	.147
and its bachelor					
graduates to the					
appraisers' community					
in Kosovo					
Contribution of ESLG	.420	.385	.398	1.090	.355
research of the program					
as a reference material					
for appraisers'					
community					

a. Dependent Variable: Overall quality of the bachelor study program

From multiple regression analysis, we can see that quality of ESLG graduates with the b=2.867 and t=2.973 (b>0.1 and t>1.96 as foreseen by Nunnally (1969)) has the strongest causal effect on the satisfaction of industry with the quality of the whole bachelor program. The moderate effect is exercised by the contribution of ESLG researchof bachelor program as reference material to appraisers' community. The lowest positive effect comes from the overall employability of the graduates with b=0.237 and t=0.689

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and transformation of practical skills to real initiatives of the organization with b=0.10 and t=0.432, whereby both variables have a milder effect since they meet one part of Nunnally (1969) threshold (b>0.1). The variable such as contribution of ESLG and its bachelor graduates to the appraisers' community in Kosovo meets the Nunnally requirement but adversely (b=-0.885 and t=-1.945). In addition, the contribution of ESLG bachelor program to the research valuable for private sector and community acts the same with b=-0.644 and t=-2.429.

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Approved by industry representatives Gent Sejdiu(KRG) and Bajram Hoxha (Hoxha Invest Group)



## **FINDINGS:**

• Overall employability and contribution of ESLG research valuable for the private sector and community have the lowest means and have either an adverse effect on very little effect on the satisfaction of industry with the overall quality of the bachelor program, although the employability problem especially of youth is a Kosovo wide problem.

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## RECOMMENDATIONS FOR IMPROVEMENT

- Provide better career and employment guidance to students of ESLG while studying;
- Increase MoUs with private sector companies for practical placement of students as interns with the possibility of further employment;
- Strengthen initiatives such as Kosovo Real Estate Market Study with KRG done for a commercial bank with other private sector research initiatives;
- Appoint a liaison with respective associations in the construction and real estate management industry to identify the research needs for the industry so with its research the bachelor program professors with the assistance of students can contribute to the research valuable for the industry;

Assoc. prof. Dr. Visar Hoxha, Head of Department, 08.03.2020

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